

西北工业大学现代远程教育

高中起点（专）本科入学考试复习大纲

《英语》

一、总体要求

新修订的课程标准中普通高中英语学科的四项核心素养要求分别是：语言能力、文化品格、思维品质和学习能力。语言能力是在生活情境中借助特定语言，以听、说、读、看、写等方式理解和表达意义的能力。培养语言意识和发展英语语感；掌握英语语言知识并在语境中灵活运用所学知识；理解语篇所传递的意义，识别并赏析篇章文段；能用口语、文字传递思想和进行人际交流。文化品格指对中外文化的理解和对优秀文化的认同。通过英语学习，学生能获得文化知识，理解文化内涵，比较文化异同，吸收文化精华，形成正确的价值观念和道德情感，自信、自尊、自强，具备一定的跨文化沟通和传播中华优秀传统文化的能力。思维品质指人的思维个性特征，反映学生思维的逻辑性、批判性、创新性等方面所表现的水平 and 特点。学生能辨析语言和文化中的各种现象；分类、概括信息，建构新概念；分析、推断信息的逻辑关系；正确评判各种思想观点，理性表达自己的观点，具备初步用英语进行多元思维的能力。学习能力指学生积极运用和主动调适英语学习策略、拓宽英语学习渠道、努力提升英语学习效率的意识和能力。保持对英语学习的兴趣，具有明确的目标意识，能够多渠道获取学习资源，有效规划学习时间和学习任务，选择恰当的策略与方法，监控、反思、调整 and 评价自己的学习。

在英语语言学习中，这四项基本核心素养是融会贯通在全部语言学习过程中，具体呈现和实践在听、说、读、写、看中。然而在教学和学习中往往只关注了读写的浅层面的语言能力，学英语就是做做题、记点单词或背几篇范文等，纯粹积累一些语言知识。语言学习是一个循序渐进的领悟过程，朗读聆听感受音韵之美，阅读写作进行思想的碰撞和欣赏思维的严谨。本大纲仅从语言能力中的词汇和基本语法方面做出要求。

二、复习内容及要求

（一）词汇：掌握 2000 个常用基本单词和一定数量的短语和习惯用语等。

（二）语法：

1. 词类

（1）名词：可数名词及其单复数、不可数名词、专有名词、名词所有格等；

- (2) 动词： 动词基本形式、系动词、及物和不及物动词、助动词、情态动词等；
- (3) 代词： 人称代词、物主代词、反身代词、指示代词、疑问代词、关系代词等；
- (4) 形容词： 形容词基本用法、比较级和最高级；
- (5) 副词： 副词作不同状语的用法、关系副词、比较级和最高级；
- (6) 数词： 基数词和序数词；
- (7) 冠词： 零冠词、不定冠词、定冠词；
- (8) 介词： 介词基本含义和用法、介词短语；
- (9) 连词： 并列连词、从属连词；
- (10) 感叹词

2. 动词时态、语态和语气

- (1) 被动语态
- (2) 时态：

一般现在时、一般过去时、一般将来时、现在进行时、过去进行时、过去将来时、现在完成时、过去完成时、现在完成进行时等。

- (3) 情态动词和虚拟语气

3. 非谓语动词

- (1) 动词不定式
- (2) 动词的-ing 形式
- (3) 动词的-ed 形式

4. 构词法： 合成法、派生法、转化法

5. 句子

- (1) 句子成分： 主语、谓语、表语、宾语、定语、状语、补语；
- (2) 句子种类： 陈述句、 疑问句、 祈使句、感叹句；
- (3) 简单句的 5 种基本句型和存在句；
- (4) 省略句、倒装句、强调句；
- (5) 并列复合句
- (6) 主从复合句： 名词性从句（主语从句、宾语从句、表语从句、同位语从句）
形容词性从句（定语从句）
副词性从句（状语从句）
- (7) 主谓一致

6. 情景交际用语

三、考试形式及试卷结构

本试卷均为选择题，共 40 小题。每小题给出的四个选项只有一个符合题目要求。

试卷难易比例：

较容易题 30%

中等难度题 55%

较难题 15%

西北工业大学现代远程教育

高中起点（专）本科入学考试辅导（一）

《英语》

共计 40 道单项选择题，要求从所给出的四个备选项中选出一个符合题目要求的选项，并将正确的答案填入题目后面的括号内。

1. Many Chinese brands, ____ their reputations over centuries, are facing new challenges from the modern market.
A.being developed B.having developed C.developed D. to develop
2. Is this the reason ____ at the meeting for his carelessness in his work?
A. he explained B. what he explained
C. how he explained D. why he explained
3. We saw Xi Jinping when he visited our village yesterday, but ____ happens very rarely, so I treasure ____ very much.
A. which, it B. that, it C. which, one D. that, one
4. The teacher set so tough an examination maths problem ____ none of us worked out.
A. that B. as C. what D. which
5. Over the past few decades, sea ice ____ around the south and north poles as a result of global warming.
A. had decreased B. decreased C. has been decreasing D. is decreasing
6. ---Why does the pond in the village smell terrible?
---Because large quantities of water ____ .
A. have polluted B. is being polluted
C. has been polluted D. have been polluted
7. We can ____ Mrs. Smith for the night for free if he promises to give us a speech on how to contain epidemic..
A. put up B. put aside C. put out D. put off
8. ---You ought to have given them some tips concerning how to wash hands properly.
---Yes, ____, but who cared what I said?
A.I should B. I ought to have C. I did so D. I ought to
9. ____, his plan is better than yours.
A. With everything considered B. Having considered everything
C. To consider everything D. Being considered everything
10. ---Would you like to carry the two parcels upstairs for me?
---Yes, ____ .
A. for pleasure B. my pleasure
C. with pleasure D. I would
11. All animals need air and ____ .
A. so plants do B. so need plants C.so do plants D. plants are so
12. I went to visit him last weekend , ____ him out.
A. only finding B. only to find C.only found D. find only

13. ---Is Jack on duty today?
---It _____ be him. It's his turn tomorrow.
A. mustn't B. won't C. can't D. needn't
14. The art exhibition bored me to death. I do wish I _____ to it.
A. had not gone B. have not gone
C. did not go D. can not have gone
15. ---Do you mind my taking this seat?
---_____.
A. Yes, sit down please B. No, of course not
C. Yes, take it please D. No, you can't take it
16. According to a recent report, one of the rare animals, _____ crocodile, is in _____ danger of dying out in a couple of years.
A. a ; the B. / ; a C. / ; the D. the ; /
17. --- Can you give me some advice about the design?
--- I think it should _____ to all ages and social groups.
A. appear B. appeal C. suit D. fit
18. The Chinese _____ prefer tea to coffee.
A. almost B. nearly C. most D. mostly
19. _____ he told us is the news _____ China got 32 gold medals in the Olympic Games, _____ , of course, made us feel very thrilled.
A. What; which; which B. That; that; which
C. What; that; which D. That; that; what
20. Thank you very much. But for you, I _____ in the fire yesterday.
A. would have been died B. would have been killed
C. should die D. would have killed
21. I hope you will keep us _____ of how you are getting on with your classmates.
A. inform B. informing C. informed D. to inform
22. If you _____ a mistake in reviewing my writing , please bring it to my attention.
A. come along B. come across C. come around to D. come about
23. There was a nice little present for all of you, with a suitable poem _____ to it.
A. attached B. attacked C. attracted D. attained
24. Statistics show that men have _____ as women do for every mile they drive.
A. serious accidents as twice many B. twice as many serious accidents
C. twice serious accidents as many D. serious accidents as many twice
25. My sister, as well as one of her classmates who _____ late for class, _____ mildly criticized by Mr. Hart.
A. were; was B. was; were C. was; was D. were; were
26. --- Is Tom still smoking?
--- No. By next Saturday he _____ for a whole month without smoking a single cigarette.
A. will go B. will have gone C. goes D. has been going
27. The boy talked his mother _____ buying him a new pair of sneakers.
A. of B. over C. to D. into

28. Today, when I think of my friend, I remember the way her face ___ when she saw the picture of a handsome fellow.
A. cheered up B. shone up C. stood up D. lit up
29. ___ students are required to compete in the football game.
A. Twelve strong young Chinese B. Twelve Chinese strong young
C. Chinese twelve young strong D. Young strong twelve Chinese
30. ___ everything ___, she left the shopping mall with satisfaction.
A. As, buying B. For, to buy C. With, bought D. Because, to buy
31. People develop ___ preference for a particular style of learning at ___ early age and these preferences affect learning.
A. a, an B. a, / C. /, the D. the, an
32. A few scientists have found ___ appears to be the lost ancient statue.
A. which B. what C. how D. where
33. What do you mean, there are only ten tickets? There ___ be twelve.
A. should B. would C. will D. shall
34. --- Since you have agreed to go with us, why aren't you getting ready?
--- But I ___ that you'd have me start this early.
A. don't realize B. didn't realize C. hadn't realized D. haven't realized
35. He will have to find some other work, for he can't ___ this loud noise any more.
A. come up with B. put up with C. end up with D. keep up with
36. John is very ___. If he promises to do something, he'll do it.
A. independent B. confident C. reliable D. flexible、
37. We ___ John's name on the race list yesterday but for his recent injury.
A. will put B. will have put C. would put D. would have put
38. Recently a survey ___ prices of the same goods in two different supermarkets has caused heated debate among citizens.
A. compared B. comparing C. compares D. being compared
39. --- How do you find the concert in the Beijing Grand Theatre last night?
--- ___. But the conductor was perfect.
A. I couldn't agree more B. I don't think much of it
C. I was crazy about it D. I really like it
40. Jim was as proud as a peacock when he passed his driving test at his first _____.
A. sight B. request C. attempt D. attitude

辅导（一）参考答案

《英语》

题号	答案	题号	答案	题号	答案	题号	答案	题号	答案
1.	B	2.	A	3.	B	4.	B	5.	C
6.	D	7.	A	8.	B	9.	A	10.	C
11.	C	12.	B	13.	C	14.	A	15.	B
16.	D	17.	B	18.	D	19.	C	20.	B
21.	C	22.	B	23.	A	24.	B	25.	A
26.	B	27.	D	28.	D	29.	A	30.	C
31.	A	32.	B	33.	A	34.	B	35.	B
36.	C	37.	D	38.	B	39.	B	40.	C

西北工业大学现代远程教育

高中起点（专）本科入学考试辅导（二）

《英语》

共计 40 道单项选择题，要求从所给出的四个备选项中选出一个符合题目要求的选项，并将正确的答案填入题目后面的括号内。

1. The village evolved into a major e-commerce center, and _____ the past, the villagers owed their success to the reform and opening-up policy.
A. reviewed B. to review C. reviewing D. being reviewed
2. It was from only a few supplies that she had bought in the village _____ the hostess cooked such a nice dinner.
A. whom B. which. C. when D. that
3. _____ has been reported, the number of those infected with the COVID-19 is gradually decreasing .
A. It B. As C. That D. What
4. _____ to too much smart phone screens does do much harm to health .
A. Exposing B. Exposed C. Being exposed D. Having exposed
5. --- Where is my backpack? I remember I put it here, mum.
--- You _____ it in the wrong place.
A. must put B. should have put C. might put D. might have put
6. It is said that James Watt's notice of steam coming from boiling water gave _____ birth to the idea of _____ steam engine.
A. a; the B. 不填; a C. a; a D. 不填; the
7. The loud noise outside _____ our teacher's voice so that we didn't _____ what he was saying.
A. put out; hear B. drowned; recognize C. cut out; see D. threw away; know
8. The doctor shares his phone number with the patients _____ they need medical assistance.
A. if only B. as if C. even though D. in case
9. I have told you the truth. _____ I keep repeating it?
A. Must B. Can C. May D. Will
10. We choose this hotel because the price for a night here is down to \$20, half of _____ it used to charge.
A. that B. which C. what D. how
11. I doubted _____ or not they could finish the task on time if they didn't set about it at once.
A. if B. whether C. how D. that
12. He did not regret saying what he did but felt that he _____ it in a mild way.
A. could express B. would express
C. could have expressed D. must have expressed
13. She _____ down her book and _____ in bed.
A. lay; laid B. laid; lay C. lay; lay D. laid; laid
14. If you cheat in the exam, you could hardly _____ it.
A. throw away B. get away C. get away from D. get away with
15. Great changes _____ in Xi'an in the past decades.
A. took place B. have taken place
C. were taken place D. have been taken place

辅导（二）参考答案

《英语》

题号	答案	题号	答案	题号	答案	题号	答案	题号	答案
1.	C	2.	D	3.	B	4.	C	5.	D
6.	D	7.	B	8.	D	9.	A	10.	C
11.	B	12.	C	13.	B	14.	D	15.	B
16.	C	17.	B	18.	A	19.	C	20.	A
21.	C	22.	C	23.	A	24.	C	25.	B
26.	A	27.	C	28.	B	29.	B	30.	A
31.	D	32.	B	33.	D	34.	D	35.	A
36.	B	37.	D	38.	B	39.	C	40.	D