## 西北工业大学现代远程教育 高中起点(专)本科入学考试复习大纲 《英语》

### 一、总体要求

新修订的课程标准中普通高中英语学科的四项核心素养要求分别是:语言能力、文化品 格、思维品质和学习能力。语言能力是在生活情境中借助特定语言,以听、说、读、看、写 等方式理解和表达意义的能力。培养语言意识和发展英语语感;掌握英语语言知识并在语境 中灵活运用所学知识;理解语篇所传递的意义,识别并赏析篇章文段;能用口语、文字传递 思想和进行人际交流。文化品格指对中外文化的理解和对优秀文化的认同。通过英语学习, 学生能获得文化知识,理解文化内涵,比较文化异同,吸收文化精华,形成正确的价值观念 和道德情感,自信、自尊、自强,具备一定的跨文化沟通和传播中华优秀文化的能力。思维 品质指人的思维个性特征,反映学生思维的逻辑性、批判性、创新性等方面所表现的水平和 特点。学生能辨析语言和文化中的各种现象;分类、概括信息,建构新概念;分析、推断信 息的逻辑关系;正确评判各种思想观点,理性表达自己的观点,具备初步用英语进行多元思 维的能力。学习能力指学生积极运用和主动调适英语学习策略、拓宽英语学习渠道、努力提 升英语学习效率的意识和能力。保持对英语学习品》,选择恰当的策略与方法,监控、反思、调整 和评价自己的学习。

在英语语言学习中,这四项基本核心素养是融会贯通在全部语言学习过程中,具体呈现 和实践在听、说、读、写、看中。然而在教学和学习中往往只关注了读写的浅层面的语言能 力,学英语就是做做题、记点单词或背几篇范文等,纯粹积累一些语言知识。语言学习是一 个循序渐进的领悟过程,朗读聆听感受音韵之美,阅读写作进行思想的碰撞和欣赏思维的严 谨。本大纲仅从语言能力中的词汇和基本语法方面做出要求。

#### 二、复习内容及要求

(一)词汇:掌握 2000 个常用基本单词和一定数量的短语和习惯用语等。

(二)语法:

1. 词类

(1) 名词: 可数名词及其单复数、不可数名词、专有名词、名词所有格等;

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- (2)动词:动词基本形式、系动词、及物和不及物动词、助动词、情态动词等;
- (3)代词: 人称代词、物主代词、反身代词、指示代词、疑问代词、关系代词等;
- (4) 形容词:形容词基本用法、比较级和最高级;
- (5) 副词: 副词作不同状语的用法、关系副词、比较级和最高级;
- (6) 数词: 基数词和序数词;
- (7) 冠词:零冠词、不定冠词、定冠词;
- (8) 介词:介词基本含义和用法、介词短语;
- (9) 连词:并列连词、从属连词;
- (10) 感叹词
- 2. 动词时态、语态和语气
  - (1) 被动语态
  - (2) 时态:

一般现在时、一般过去时、一般将来时、现在进行时、过去进行时、过去将来时、 现在完成时、过去完成时、现在完成进行时等。

- (3) 情态动词和虚拟语气
- 3. 非谓语动词
  - (1) 动词不定式
  - (2) 动词的-ing 形式
  - (3) 动词的-ed 形式
- 4. 构词法: 合成法、派生法、转化法
- 5. 句子
  - (1) 句子成分: 主语、谓语、表语、宾语、定语、状语、补语;
  - (2) 句子种类: 陈述句、 疑问句、 祈使句、感叹句;
  - (3) 简单句的 5 种基本句型和存在句;
  - (4) 省略句、倒装句、强调句;
  - (5) 并列复合句
- (6)主从复合句: 名词性从句(主语从句、宾语从句、表语从句、同位语从句)形容词性从句(定语从句)

副词性从句 (状语从句)

(7) 主谓一致

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6. 情景交际用语

### 三、考试形式及试卷结构

本试卷均为选择题,共40小题。每小题给出的四个选项只有一个符合题目要求。

试卷难易比例:

- 较容易题 30%
- 中等难度题 55%
- 较难题 15%

## 西北工业大学现代远程教育 高中起点(专)本科入学考试辅导(一) 《英语》

#### 共计 40 道单项选择题,要求从所给出的四个备选项中选出一个符合题目要求的选项,并将 正确的答案填入题目后面的括号内。 1. Many Chinese brands, their reputations over centuries, are facing new challenges from the modern market. A.being developed B.having developed C.developed D. to develop 2. Is this the reason at the meeting for his carelessness in his work? A. he explained B. what he explained C. how he explained D. why he explained 3. We saw Xi Jinping when he visited our village yesterday, but happens very rarely, so I treasure very much. A. which, it C. which, one D. that, one B. that, it 4. The teacher set so tough an examination maths problem none of us worked out. B. as C. what D. which A. that 5. Over the past few decades, sea ice around the south and north poles as a result of global warming. A. had decreased B. decreased C. has been decreasing D. is decreasing 6. ---Why does the pond in the village smell terrible? ---Because large quantities of water\_\_\_\_. A. have polluted B. is being polluted D. have been polluted C. has been polluted 7. We can Mrs. Smith for the night for free if he promises to give us a speech on how to contain epidemic .. B. put aside C. put out D. put off A. put up 8. ---You ought to have given them some tips concerning how to wash hands properly. ---Yes, \_\_\_\_, but who cared what I said? B. I ought to have A.I should C. I did so D. I ought to 9. , his plan is better than yours. A. With everything considered B. Having considered everything C. To consider everything D. Being considered everything 10. ---Would you like to carry the two parcels upstairs for me? ----Yes. . A. for pleasure B. my pleasure D. I would C. with pleasure 11. All animals need air and A. so plants do B. so need plants C.so do plants D. plants are so 12. I went to visit him last weekend, him out. A. only finding B. only to find C.only found D. find only

13Is Jack on duty too	day?		
Itbe him. It's	his turn tomorrow.		
A. mustn't	B. won't	C. can't	D. needn't
14. The art exhibition bo	ored me to death. I do v	wish I to it.	
A. had not gone		B. have not gone	
C. did not go		D. can not have gone	
15Do you mind my t	taking this seat?		
A. Yes, sit down pleas	se B	. No, of course not	
C. Yes, take it please	D	. No, you can't take it	
16. According to a recen	nt report, one of the rar	e animals, crocodile,	is in danger of dying
out in a couple of ye	ars.		
A. a ; the	B. / ; a	C. / ; the	D. the ; /
17 Can you give me	some advice about the	design?	
I think it should	to all ages and soc	ial groups.	
A. appear	B. appeal	C. suit	D. fit
18. The Chinese pro	efer tea to coffee.		
A. almost	B. nearly	C. most	D. mostly
19 he told us is th	e news China go	ot 32 gold medals in the	Olympic Games,, of
course, made us feel	very thrilled.		
A. What; which; whi	ich	B. That; that; which	
C. What; that; which		D. That; that; what	
20. Thank you very muc	h. But for you, Ii	in the fire yesterday.	
A. would have been	died	B. would have been k	tilled
C.should die		D. would have killed	
21. I hope you will keep	us of how you ar	e getting on with your cla	ssmates.
A. inform	B. informing	C. informed	D. to inform
22. If youa mistake	e in reviewing my writ	ing , please bring it to my	attention.
A. come along	B. come across	C. come around to	D. come about
23. There was a nice littl	le present for all of you	ı, with a suitable poem	to it.
A. attached	B. attacked	C. attracted	D. attained
24. Statistics show that r	nen have as wom	en do for every mile they	drive.
A. serious accidents	as twice many	B. twice as many se	rious accidents
C. twice serious acci	dents as many	D. serious accidents	as many twice
25. My sister, as well as	one of her classmates	who late for class,	mildly criticized by Mr.
Hart.			
A. were; was	B. was; were	C. was; was	D. were; were
26 Is Tom still smok	ing?		
No. By next Satur	day he for a whol	e month without smoking	a single cigarette.
A. will go	B.will have gone	C. goes	D. has been going
27. The boy talked his m	nother buying him	a new pair of sneakers.	
A. of	B. over	C. to	D. into

28. Today, when I think of	•	the way her face	when she saw the picture		
of a handsome fellow.	,				
A. cheered up	B. shone up	C. stood up	D. lit up		
29students are rec	quired to compete in the f	football game.			
A. Twelve strong your	ng Chinese	B. Twelve Chinese	strong young		
C. Chinese twelve you	ung strong	D. Young strong tw	velve Chinese		
30. everything ,	she left the shopping ma	Ill with satisfaction.			
A. As, buying	B. For, to buy	C. With, bought	D .Because, to buy		
31. People develop p	reference for a particula	ar style of learning at	early age and these		
preferences affect lea	arning.				
A. a, an	B. a, /	C. / , the	D. the, an		
32. A few scientists have	foundappears to be t	the lost ancient statue.			
A. which	B. what	C. how	D. where		
33.What do you mean, the	ere are only ten tickets? T	There be twelve.			
A. should	B. would	C. will	D. shall		
34Since you have agre	ed to go with us, why are	en't you getting ready?			
But I that you'd	have me start this early.				
A. don't realize	B. didn't realize	C. hadn't realized	D. haven't realized		
35. He will have to find se	ome other work, for he ca	an'tthis loud noise a	ny more.		
A. come up with	B. put up with	C. end up with	D. keep up with		
36. John is very If h	e promises to do somethi	ing , he'll do it.			
A. independent	B. confident	C. reliable	D. flexible		
37. WeJohn's name of	on the race list yesterday	but for his recent injury.			
A. will put	B. will have put	C. would put	D. would have put		
38. Recently a survey	prices of the same g	oods in two different s	supermarkets has caused		
heated debate among c	itizens.				
A. compared	B. comparing	C. compares	D. being compared		
39 How do you find the	he concert in the Beijing	Grand Theatre last nigh	t?		
But the cond	luctor was perfect.				
A. I couldn't agree mor	e	B. I don't think m	uch of it		
C. I was crazy about it D. I really like it					
40. Jim was as proud as a	peacock when he passed	his driving test at his fi	rst		
A. sight	B. request	C. attempt	D. attitude		

### 辅导(一)参考答案

《英语》

题号	答案								
1.	В	2.	А	3.	В	4.	В	5.	С
6.	D	7.	А	8.	В	9.	А	10.	С
11.	С	12.	В	13.	С	14.	А	15.	В
16.	D	17.	В	18.	D	19.	С	20.	В
21.	С	22.	В	23.	А	24.	В	25.	А
26.	В	27.	D	28.	D	29.	А	30.	С
31.	А	32.	В	33.	А	34.	В	35.	В
36.	С	37.	D	38.	В	39.	В	40.	С

# 西北工业大学现代远程教育 高中起点(专)本科入学考试辅导(二)

### 《英语》

		·备选项中选出一个谷	符合题目要求的选项,并将	
正确的答案填入题目				
-	-		_ the past, the villagers owed	
	reform and opening-up pe	2		
A. reviewed	B.to review	C. reviewing	D. being reviewed	
2.It was from only a fe	ew supplies that she had b	ought in the village_	the hostess cooked such a	
nice dinner.				
A. whom	B. which.	C. when	D. that	
3has been report	rted, the number of the	ose infected with t	he COVID-19 is gradually	
decreasing .				
A. It	B. As	C. That	D. What	
4 to too much sm	art phone screens does do	much harm to health	۱.	
A. Exposing	B. Exposed C.	Being exposed	D. Having exposed	
5 Where is my back	kpack? I remember I put i	t here, mum.		
You it in the	wrong place.			
A. must put	B. should have put	C. might put	D. might have put	
6. It is said that James	s Watt's notice of steam of	coming from boiling	water gave birth to the	
idea of steam engir		0 0	·	
	B.不填; a	C. a; a	D.不填; the	
	de our teacher's voice		what he was saying.	
			D. threw away; know	
-	-		y need medical assistance.	
A. if only			D.in case	
2	ruth. I keep repeatin	C C		
-	B. Can	-	D. Will	
		•	\$20, half of it used	
to charge.	I	0	· · ·	
A. that	B. which	C. what	D. how	
	they could finish the task			
A .if	B. whether	C. how	D. that	
12. He did not regret sa	aying what he did but felt	that he it in a mi	ld way.	
A. could express				
C. could have expressed D. must have expressed				
12 Cha down hor	ssed	B. would express D. must have exp	ressed	
	book and in bed.	D. must have exp		
A. lay; laid	book and in bed. B. laid; lay	D. must have exp. C. lay; lay	ressed D. laid; laid	
A. lay; laid 14. If you cheat in the	book and in bed. B. laid; lay exam, you could hardly	D. must have exp C. lay; lay it.	D. laid; laid	
A. lay; laid 14. If you cheat in the A. throw away	book and in bed. B. laid; lay exam, you could hardly B. get away	D. must have exp C. lay; lay it. C. get away from		
<ul><li>A. lay; laid</li><li>14. If you cheat in the</li><li>A. throw away</li><li>15. Great changes</li></ul>	book and in bed. B. laid; lay exam, you could hardly	D. must have exp C. lay; lay it. C. get away from les.	D. laid; laid	
A. lay; laid 14. If you cheat in the A. throw away	book and in bed. B. laid; lay exam, you could hardly B. get away	D. must have exp C. lay; lay it. C. get away from	D. laid; laid D. get away with	

16Would you mind if I turned off the	e light?
 A. Yes, go ahead	B. No, please don't
C. Go ahead,please	D. Certainly, do as you please
· <b>1</b>	ors on the spot the flying plane, doing some mo
difficult and dangerous tricks in the sky.	
A. glared at B. stared at	
18You are quite free now, I think.	
, I have tons of things to do.	
A. On the contrary B. on the op	posite C. With the contrary D. For the contrary
19 leaves the room last ought to tu	rn off the lights.
A. Anyone B. The person	C. Whoever D. Who
20. Before making any changes, the he	eadmaster always the teachers to find out what is t
most important to the students.	
A. consults B. suggests	C. informs D. commands
21 Would you like to leave a messag	ge?
This is Anita calling from To	pronto.
A. Of course not. B. What for?	C. Yes, please. D. Yes why bother?
22. It is not yet knownthe order to a	stay indoors will come to an end, but we hope it won't ta
long.	
A. that B. how	C. when D. what
23. The doctor recommends a vegetari	an diet to those patients, is believed to be good f
their hearts.	
A. which B. that	C. who D. it
24 I'd like to make a complaint abou	
What exactly was the prob	
A. It's nice to say so	B. Don't worry about it.
C. I'm sorry to hear that	D. It's up to you.
	satellites images around the globe since the 1970s.
A. were taking B. have taken	
26 many times, but he still c	-
A. He was told B. Having been	C
27. I have ordered a dessert becaus	
A. might B. must	C. needn't D. couldn't
	harm to the appearance of the conservation area and
was rejected.	
A. caused B. to cause	C. causing D. being caused
	s nice. I'd like to stop in to have coffee.
A. The; the B. The; a	C. A; the D. A; a
	when a pair of eagles came into her view.
A. had been scanning	B. has been scanning
C. is scanning	D. would scan

31. They at the crime	e site instantly if the po	olice had not had a helico	pter.				
A. can have arrived		B. couldn't arrive					
C. might arrive		D. couldn't have arrive	d				
32. Helen was chosen for	the job because she w	as far any other can	lidates.				
A. more superior to		B. superior to					
C. more superior than	l	D. superior than					
33 Why do you look	upset?						
They've seven	al scenes in which I ap	opeared.					
A. taken out	B. put out	C. worked out	D. cut out				
34. David was injured an	d with William in	the second half of the foo	otball match				
A. scheduled	B. prepared	C. reserved	D. substituted				
35. We doubled our efforts to do the job well, each one like two.							
A. working B. to work C. worked D. being worked							
36 Have you got enou	igh money for the rent	?					
I don't know, but_							
A. So what?	B. I hope so.	C. What a relief!	D. I'd rather not.				
37 I accept that Tom	is not perfect in many	respects, I do actually qu	ite like the man.				
A. When	B. Because	C. Until	D. While				
38. Ia football game	when you called. That'	s why I didn't hear you.					
A. watched	B. was watching	C. have watched	D. would watch				
39. You have a trendy had	rcut. I've been meanin	g to ask you you get	your hair cut.				
A. what	B. that	C. where	D. how				
40. Jack has behaved in the	he most extraordinary	way; I can't his actio	ns at all				
A. look for	B. apply for	C. care for	D. account for				

## 辅导(二)参考答案

《英语》

题号	答案								
1.	С	2.	D	3.	В	4.	С	5.	D
6.	D	7.	В	8.	D	9.	А	10.	С
11.	В	12.	С	13.	В	14.	D	15.	В
16.	С	17.	В	18.	А	19.	С	20.	А
21.	С	22.	С	23.	А	24.	С	25.	В
26.	А	27.	С	28.	В	29.	В	30.	А
31.	D	32.	В	33.	D	34.	D	35.	А
36.	В	37.	D	38.	В	39.	С	40.	D